



$x^2 + y^2 = 4$  のとき,  $ax + 4y^2$  ( $a$  は定数) の最大値, 最小値を求めよ。

$$y^2 = 4 - x^2 \geq 0$$

$$-x^2 \geq -4$$

$$x^2 \leq 4 \quad \therefore \quad -2 \leq x \leq 2$$

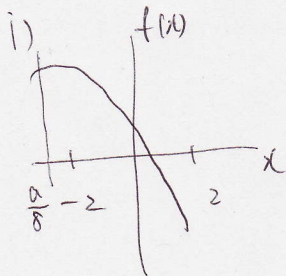
$ax + 4y^2$  ( $y^2 = 4 - x^2$  と代入可) と

$$ax + 4(4 - x^2)$$

$ax + 16 - 4x^2$  とおき  $f(x)$  とし

平方完成可

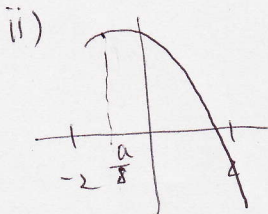
$$f(x) = -4\left(x - \frac{a}{8}\right)^2 + \frac{a^2}{16} + 16 \quad (\because -2 \leq x \leq 2)$$



$$\frac{a}{8} \leq -2 \quad \therefore \quad a \leq -16 \quad a < 0$$

$$\text{最大値 } f(-2) = -2a$$

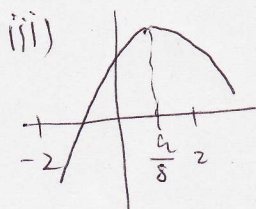
$$\text{最小値 } f(2) = 2a$$



$$-2 \leq \frac{a}{8} \leq 0 \quad \therefore \quad -16 \leq a \leq 0 \quad a < 0$$

$$\text{最大値 } f\left(\frac{a}{8}\right) = \frac{a^2}{16} + 16$$

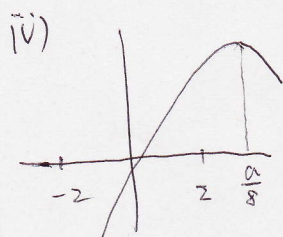
$$\text{最小値 } f(2) = 2a$$



$$0 \leq \frac{a}{8} \leq 2 \quad \therefore \quad 0 \leq a \leq 16 \quad a < 0$$

$$\text{最大値 } f\left(\frac{a}{8}\right) = \frac{a^2}{16} + 16$$

$$\text{最小値 } f(-2) = -2a$$



$$\frac{a}{8} \geq 2 \quad \therefore \quad a \geq 16 \quad a < 0$$

$$\text{最大値 } f(2) = 2a$$

$$\text{最小値 } f(-2) = -2a$$

