

$\sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{1}{3}$  (ただし  $0^\circ \leq \theta \leq 180^\circ$ ) であるとき,  $\sin \theta = \boxed{\quad}$ 。 [拓殖大]

与式より

$$\cos \theta = \frac{1}{3} - \sin \theta$$

$$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1 \text{ より } \sin \theta = 0 \text{ と代入して}$$

$$\sin^2 \theta + \left(\frac{1}{3} - \sin \theta\right)^2 = 1$$

$$\sin^2 \theta + \frac{1}{9} - \frac{2}{3} \sin \theta + \sin^2 \theta = 1$$

$$2 \sin^2 \theta - \frac{2}{3} \sin \theta - \frac{8}{9} = 0$$

$$9 \sin^2 \theta - 3 \sin \theta - 4 = 0$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{9 - 4 \cdot 9 \cdot (-4)}}{18}$$

$$= \frac{3 \pm 3\sqrt{17}}{18}$$

$$= \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{17}}{6}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 9 \\ \hline 144 \\ 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{)153} \\ \underline{3251} \\ 17 \end{array}$$

$$0^\circ \leq \theta \leq 180^\circ \text{ より } \sin \theta \geq 0$$

$$\underline{\underline{\sin \theta = \frac{1 + \sqrt{17}}{6}}}$$