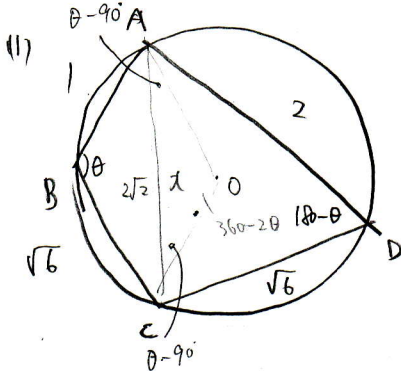
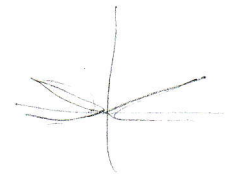


点Oを中心とする円に四角形ABCDが内接していて、次をみます。

AB=1, BC=CD=√6, DA=2

- (1) ACを求めよ。
- (2) $\vec{AO} \cdot \vec{AD}$ および $\vec{AO} \cdot \vec{AC}$ を求めよ。
- (3) $\vec{AO} = x\vec{AC} + y\vec{AD}$ となる x, y の値を求めよ。



[一橋大]

$$x^2 = 1 + 6 - 2\sqrt{6} \cos \theta = 7 - 2\sqrt{6} \cos \theta$$

$$x^2 = 4 + 6 - 4\sqrt{6} \cos(180 - \theta) = 10 + 4\sqrt{6} \cos \theta$$

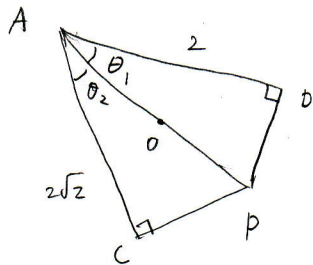
$$7 - 2\sqrt{6} \cos \theta = 10 + 4\sqrt{6} \cos \theta$$

$$6\sqrt{6} \cos \theta = -3$$

$$\cos \theta = -\frac{1}{2\sqrt{6}} \quad \therefore x^2 = 7 - 2\sqrt{6} \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{6}}\right) = 8$$

$x > 0$ 故 $AC = 2\sqrt{2}$

(2) $\vec{AO} \cdot \vec{AD} = \frac{1}{2} |\vec{AP}| |\vec{AD}| \cos \theta_1 = \frac{1}{2} |\vec{AD}| |\vec{AP}| \cos \theta_1 = \frac{1}{2} |\vec{AD}|^2 = 2$



$$\vec{AO} \cdot \vec{AC} = \frac{1}{2} |\vec{AP}| |\vec{AC}| \cos \theta_2 = \frac{1}{2} |\vec{AC}| |\vec{AP}| \cos \theta_2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} |\vec{AC}|^2 = 4$$

$\therefore \vec{AO} \cdot \vec{AD} = 2 \quad \vec{AO} \cdot \vec{AC} = 4$

(3) $\vec{AO} = x\vec{AC} + y\vec{AD}$

$$\vec{AO} \cdot \vec{AD} = x\vec{AC} \cdot \vec{AD} + y|\vec{AD}|^2$$

$$\vec{AO} \cdot \vec{AC} = x|\vec{AC}|^2 + y\vec{AC} \cdot \vec{AD}$$

$$\begin{cases} x\vec{AC} \cdot \vec{AD} + 4y = 2 \\ 8x + y\vec{AC} \cdot \vec{AD} = 4 \end{cases}$$

$|\vec{CD}| = |\vec{AD} - \vec{AC}|$

$$|\vec{CD}|^2 = |\vec{AD}|^2 - 2\vec{AD} \cdot \vec{AC} + |\vec{AC}|^2$$

$$6 = 4 - 2\vec{AD} \cdot \vec{AC} + 8$$

$$2\vec{AD} \cdot \vec{AC} = 6$$

$$\vec{AD} \cdot \vec{AC} = 3$$

ゆえに

$$\begin{cases} 3x + 4y = 2 \\ 8x + 3y = 4 \end{cases} \quad \text{これを解いて } x = \frac{10}{23}, y = \frac{4}{23}$$

