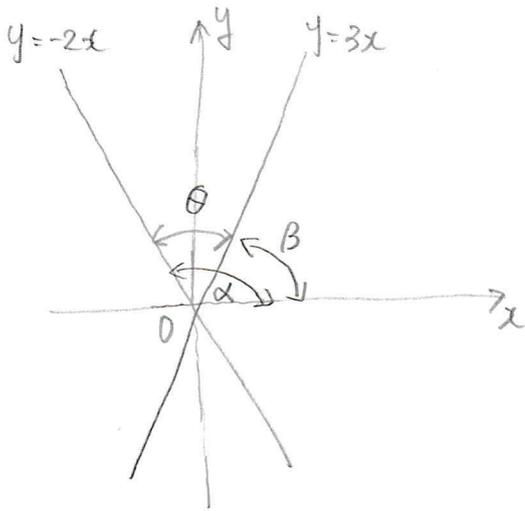


$$|a|/|b| = 3$$



2直線  $y = -2x$ ,  $y = 3x$  のなす角  $\theta$  を求めよ。



$$\tan \alpha = -2 \quad \tan \beta = 3 \quad \theta = \alpha - \beta \quad \text{or } 5$$

$$\frac{\sin(\alpha - \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \beta \cos \alpha}{\cos(\alpha - \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta + \sin \alpha \sin \beta} = \tan(\alpha - \beta)$$

$$\tan(\alpha - \beta) = \frac{\frac{\sin \alpha}{\cos \alpha} - \frac{\sin \beta}{\cos \beta}}{1 + \frac{\sin \alpha \sin \beta}{\cos \alpha \cos \beta}} = \frac{\tan \alpha - \tan \beta}{1 + \tan \alpha \tan \beta}$$

$$= \frac{-2 - 3}{1 + (-2) \cdot 3}$$

$$= \frac{-5}{1 - 6}$$

$$\tan(\alpha - \beta) = 1 \quad \text{or} \quad \tan \theta = 1 \quad 0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2} \quad \text{or}$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{4}$$