



おひき



$\log_a(x+1) + \log_{\sqrt{a}}(1-x) = 1$ は $a = \frac{\text{ア}}{\text{イ}}$ のときに、ただ一つの実数解 $x = \frac{\text{ウ}}{\text{エ}}$ をもつ。
[城西大]

$$\log_{\sqrt{a}}(1-x) = \frac{\log(1-x)}{\log a^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{\log(1-x)}{\frac{1}{2} \log a} = 2 \log_a(1-x)$$

互式は

$$\log_a(x+1) + 2 \log_a(1-x) = 1$$

$$\log_a(x+1) + \log_a(1-x)^2 = 1$$

$$\log_a(x+1)(1-x)^2 = \log_a a$$

$$(x+1)(1-x)^2 = a$$

$$f(x) = (x+1)(1-x)^2, g(x) = a < 17$$

f(x) を求める

$$f'(x) = (1-x)^2 + 2(x+1)(1-x)$$

$$= 1 - 2x + x^2 - 2 + 2x^2$$

$$= 3x^2 - 2x - 1$$

$$= (x-1)(3x+1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \because x+1 > 0 \text{ 故 } x > -1 \\ 1-x > 0 \text{ 故 } x < 1 \\ \hline -1 < x < 1 \end{aligned}$$

x	...	$-\frac{1}{3}$...	1	...
f(x)	+	0	-	0	+
f'(x)	↑	$\frac{32}{27}$	↓	0	↑

左図の $a = \frac{32}{27}$ のとき

ただ1つの実数解 $-\frac{1}{3}$ をもつ

