



3C 7 2 2 3



(3) $f(x) = x \log x \quad (x > 0)$

$f'(x) = \log x + 1$

$f'(x) = 0$ となるとき $x = \frac{1}{e}$ となる

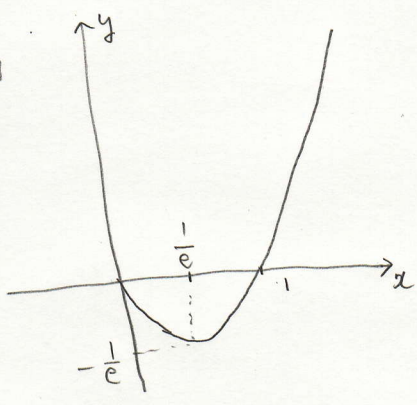
$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\log x + 1) = -\infty$

x	0	$\frac{1}{e}$	
$f(x)$		0	
$f'(x)$		-	+

$f(x) = 0$ とすると $x = 0, 1$ と x 軸と交わる

$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x \log x = \infty$ となる

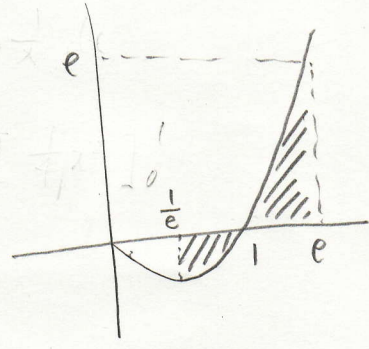
$f''(x) = \frac{1}{x} > 0$



(4) $f(x) = x \quad g(x) = \log x$

$-\int_{\frac{1}{e}}^1 x \log x dx + \int_1^e x \log x dx$

$$\begin{aligned}
 -\int_{\frac{1}{e}}^1 x \log x dx &= -\left[\frac{1}{2} x^2 \log x \right]_{\frac{1}{e}}^1 + \int_{\frac{1}{e}}^1 \frac{1}{2} x^2 \cdot \frac{1}{x} dx \\
 &= -\left[\frac{1}{2} x^2 \log x \right]_{\frac{1}{e}}^1 + \left[\frac{1}{4} x^2 \right]_{\frac{1}{e}}^1 \\
 &= -\left(-\frac{1}{2e^2}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4e^2}\right) \\
 &= -\frac{3}{4e^2} + \frac{1}{4} \dots \textcircled{1}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 \int_1^e x \log x &= \left[\frac{1}{2} x^2 \log x \right]_1^e - \left[\frac{1}{4} x^2 \right]_1^e \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} e^2 - \left(\frac{1}{4} e^2 - \frac{1}{4} \right) \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} e^2 + \frac{1}{4} \dots \textcircled{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

よって求める面積は $\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2}$ となる

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} e^2 - \frac{3}{4e^2}$$

