



$x = \cos^4 t, y = \sin^4 t$ ($0 \leq t \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$) で与えられる曲線について次の問いに答えよ。

- (1) $t = \frac{\pi}{6}$ に対応する点 P における接線の方程式を求めよ。
- (2) この曲線と (1) の接線および y 軸によって囲まれる部分の面積を求めよ。

[東北学院大]

1)

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -4 \sin^3 t \cos^3 t$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 4 \sin^3 t \cos^3 t \quad \therefore \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy/dt}{dx/dt} = \frac{4 \sin^3 t \cos^3 t}{-4 \sin^3 t \cos^3 t} = -\frac{\sin^2 t}{\cos^2 t} = -\tan^2 t$$

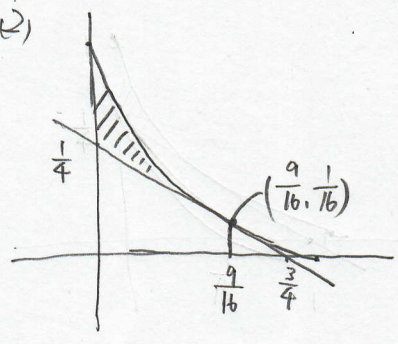
$\frac{dy}{dx} = -\tan^2 t$ ($0 < t < \frac{\pi}{2}$) より $t = \frac{\pi}{6}$ のとき

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = -\tan^2 \frac{\pi}{6} = -\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\right)^2 = -\frac{1}{3} \quad P\left(\cos^4 \frac{\pi}{6}, \sin^4 \frac{\pi}{6}\right) \rightarrow P\left(\frac{9}{16}, \frac{1}{16}\right)$$

\therefore 接線の方程式は

$$y = -\frac{1}{3}\left(x - \frac{9}{16}\right) + \frac{1}{16} \rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{4}$$

2)



求める面積は

$$\int_0^{9/16} y \, dx = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{4}\right) \cdot \frac{9}{16} \dots \text{①}$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -4 \sin^3 t \cos^3 t \quad y = \sin^4 t \text{ ②}$$

$y = 0 \rightarrow \frac{9}{16} \quad t: \frac{\pi}{2} \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{6}$ ②より①は

$$\int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{6}} \sin^4 t \cdot (-4 \sin^3 t \cos^3 t) dt = \frac{45}{512} = \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{6}} 4 \sin^5 t (1 - \sin^2 t) \cos^2 t dt = \frac{45}{512}$$

$$= \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{6}} 4 \sin^5 t \cos^2 t - 4 \sin^3 t \cos^2 t dt = \frac{45}{512}$$

$$= 4 \left[\frac{1}{6} \sin^6 t - \frac{1}{8} \sin^8 t \right]_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{6}} = \frac{45}{512}$$

$$= 4 \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{8}\right) - \left(\frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{64} - \frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{1}{256}\right) \right\} = \frac{45}{512}$$

$$= 4 \left(\frac{21}{128} - \frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{255}{256} \right) = \frac{45}{512}$$

$$= \frac{336}{512} - \frac{255}{512} = \frac{45}{512} = \frac{36}{512} = \frac{9}{128}$$

数楽 <http://www.mathtext.info/>

$$\frac{9}{128}$$

