

3C 積分25

曲線 $y = x + \sin 2x$ ($0 \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$), 直線 $y = \frac{\pi}{2}$ および x 軸とで囲まれた部分を, x 軸のまわりに 1 回転して得られる立体の体積を求めよ。 [姫路工大]

求める体積を V と可也

$$V = \pi \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} y^2 dx = \pi \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} (x + \sin 2x)^2 dx = \pi \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} (x^2 + 2x \sin 2x + \sin^2 2x) dx$$

$$= \pi \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} x^2 dx + 2\pi \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} x \sin 2x dx + \pi \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^2 2x dx \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int x \sin 2x dx &= \int x \cdot \frac{-\cos 2x}{2} dx \\ &= \left[x \cdot -\frac{\cos 2x}{2} \right] + \int \frac{\cos 2x}{2} dx \\ &= -\frac{x \cos 2x}{2} + \frac{\sin 2x}{4} + C \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sin^2 2x dx &= \int \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos 4x}{2} \right) dx \\ &= \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{\sin 4x}{8} + C \quad \text{f) のは} \end{aligned}$$

$$\left[\frac{x^3}{3} \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} + 2\pi \left[-\frac{x \cos 2x}{2} + \frac{\sin 2x}{4} \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} + \pi \left[\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{\sin 4x}{8} \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}}$$

$$= \frac{\pi^3}{24} + 2\pi \cdot \frac{\pi}{4} + \pi \cdot \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$= \frac{\pi^3}{24} + \frac{\pi^2}{2} + \frac{\pi^2}{4}$$

$$= \frac{\pi^3}{24} + \frac{3\pi^2}{4}$$