

極限 41

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^n \left( \frac{k}{n} \right)^2 \right\} = a, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^n \left( \frac{k}{n} \right)^2 - an \right\} = b, \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{k^2}{n} - an^2 - bn \right\} = c$ 
 とする。このとき、 $a = \square, b = \square, c = \square$  である。である。 [青山学院大]

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^n \left( \frac{k}{n} \right)^2 \right\} \text{ (1)}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^3} \sum_{k=1}^n k^2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^3} \cdot \frac{1}{6} n(n+1)(2n+1)$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{6} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right) \left( 2 + \frac{1}{n} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} = a$$

$a = \frac{1}{3}$  (1)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^n \left( \frac{k}{n} \right)^2 - \frac{n}{3} \right\} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ \frac{1}{n^2} \cdot \frac{1}{6} n(n+1)(2n+1) - \frac{n}{3} \right\}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ \frac{1}{6} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right) \left( 2 + \frac{1}{n} \right) - \frac{n}{3} \right\}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6n} = \frac{1}{2} = b$$

$a = \frac{1}{3}, b = \frac{1}{2}$  (2)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{k^2}{n} - \frac{1}{3} n^2 - \frac{1}{2} n \right\} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ \frac{1}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{6} n(n+1)(2n+1) - \frac{1}{3} n^2 - \frac{1}{2} n \right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} = c$$

(3)

$$\underline{a = \frac{1}{3}, b = \frac{1}{2}, c = \frac{1}{6}}$$