



$f(x) = 2\sin^3 x - 2\cos^3 x - 4\sin 2x + 5$ ($0 \leq x \leq 2\pi$) とする。

(1) $t = \sin x - \cos x$ とおくとき、 t の変域を求め、 $\sin x \cos x$ を t で表わせ。

(2) $f(x)$ の最大値および最小値を求めよ。

[川崎医大]

① 合成

$$t = \sqrt{2} \sin\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$$

$$-\sqrt{2} \leq t \leq \sqrt{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t^2 &= (\sin x - \cos x)^2 \\ &= 1 - 2\sin x \cos x \quad \therefore \sin x \cos x = \frac{1-t^2}{2} \end{aligned}$$

②

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= 2(\sin x - \cos x)(\sin^2 x + \sin x \cos x + \cos^2 x) - 4 \cdot 2\sin x \cos x + 5 \\ &= 2t \left(1 + \frac{1-t^2}{2}\right) - 8 \cdot \frac{1-t^2}{2} + 5 \\ &= 2t + t - t^3 - 4 + 4t^2 + 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$f(t) = -t^3 + 4t^2 + 3t + 1 \quad (-\sqrt{2} \leq t \leq \sqrt{2})$$

$$f'(t) = -3t^2 + 8t + 3$$

$$= (-t+3)(3t+1) \quad f'(t)=0 \quad \therefore t = 3, -\frac{1}{3} \text{ となる。}$$

t	...	$-\sqrt{2}$...	$-\frac{1}{3}$...	$\sqrt{2}$...	3
$f'(t)$	-		-	0	+		+	0
$f(t)$								

∴

$t = \sqrt{2}$ のとき最大値をとる

$$\begin{aligned} f(\sqrt{2}) &= -2\sqrt{2} + 8 + 3\sqrt{2} + 1 \\ &= 9 + \sqrt{2} \end{aligned}$$

$t = -\frac{1}{3}$ のとき最小値をとる

$$\begin{aligned} f\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right) &= \frac{1}{27} + \frac{4}{9} - 1 + 1 \\ &= \frac{13}{27} \end{aligned}$$

最大値 $9 + \sqrt{2}$

最小値 $\frac{13}{27}$

