

次の方程式を解け。

(1) $x^2 = -18$

(3) $x^3 - 1 = 0$

(5) $x^3 - 3x^2 + 2 = 0$

(2) $x^2 + 3x + 3 = 0$

(4) $x^4 - x^2 - 2 = 0$

(6) $x^3 + 4x^2 + 5x + 2 = 0$

(1) $x = \pm 3\sqrt{2}i$

(2) $x = \frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{3}i}{2}$

(3) $(x-1)(x^2+x+1) = 0$
 $x = 1, x = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{3}i}{2}$

(4) $(x^2-2)(x^2+1) = 0$
 $x^2 = 2 \Rightarrow x = \pm\sqrt{2}$
 $x^2 = -1 \Rightarrow x = \pm i$
 $\therefore x = \pm\sqrt{2}, \pm i$

(5) $x = 1$ のとき $\pm 0 = \pm 3 \Rightarrow x = 1$
 $(x-1)(x^2-2x-2) = 0$
 $x = 1, 1 \pm \sqrt{3}$

(6) $x = -1$ のとき $\pm 0 = \pm 3 \Rightarrow x = -1$
 $(x+1)(x^2+3x+2) = 0$
 $(x+1)(x+1)(x+2) = 0$
 $(x+1)^2(x+2) = 0$
 $x = -1, -2$