

$x, y$  が  $0 \leq x, y < 2\pi$  のとき,  $\begin{cases} \sin x + \sin y = \sqrt{3} \\ \cos x + \cos y = 1 \end{cases}$  を解くと,  $x = \square$ ,  $y = \square$  である。 〔玉川大〕

$$\sin x = \sqrt{3} - \sin y \rightarrow \sin^2 x = (\sqrt{3} - \sin y)^2 \quad \dots ①$$

$$\cos x = 1 - \cos y \rightarrow \cos^2 x = (1 - \cos y)^2 \quad \dots ②$$

①, ② を加えると

$$(\sqrt{3} - \sin y)^2 + (1 - \cos y)^2 = \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$$

$$3 - 2\sqrt{3}\sin y + \sin^2 y + 1 - 2\cos y + \cos^2 y = 1$$

$$2\sqrt{3}\sin y + 2\cos y = 4$$

$$\sqrt{3}\sin y + \cos y = 2$$

$$2\sin\left(y + \frac{\pi}{6}\right) = 2$$

$$\sin\left(y + \frac{\pi}{6}\right) = 1$$

$$\text{よ} \quad y + \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\therefore y = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

よって

$$\cos x + \cos \frac{\pi}{3} = 1$$

$$\cos x + \frac{1}{2} = 1$$

$$\cos x = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\therefore x = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$\sin x + \sin \frac{\pi}{3} = \sqrt{3}$$

$$\sin x + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \sqrt{3}$$

$$\sin x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\therefore x = \frac{\pi}{3}, y = \frac{\pi}{3}$$