



等式 $f(x) = x^2 \int_{-1}^0 f(t) dt + x \int_0^2 f(t) dt + 1$ を満たす関数 $f(x)$ を求めよ。 [日本大]

$$f(x) = ax^2 + bx + 1 \quad \text{と仮定}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= \int_{-1}^0 ax^2 + bx + 1 \, dx = \left[\frac{1}{3}ax^3 + \frac{1}{2}bx^2 + x \right]_{-1}^0 \\ &= 0 - \left(\frac{1}{3}a + \frac{1}{2}b - 1 \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{3}a - \frac{1}{2}b + 1 \quad \dots \textcircled{1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} b &= \int_0^2 ax^2 + bx + 1 \, dx = \left[\frac{1}{3}ax^3 + \frac{1}{2}bx^2 + x \right]_0^2 \\ &= \frac{8}{3}a + 2b + 2 \quad \dots \textcircled{2} \end{aligned}$$

①より

$$a = \frac{1}{3}a - \frac{1}{2}b + 1$$

$$6a = 2a - 3b + 6$$

$$4a + 3b = 6 \quad \dots \textcircled{1}'$$

②より

$$b = \frac{8}{3}a + 2b + 2$$

$$3b = 8a + 6b + 6$$

$$-8a - 3b = 6 \quad \dots \textcircled{2}'$$

$$\begin{cases} 4a + 3b = 6 \quad \dots \textcircled{1}' \\ -8a - 3b = 6 \quad \dots \textcircled{2}' \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{1}' + \textcircled{2}'$$

$$-4a = 12$$

$$a = -3$$

$$b = 6$$

よって

$$f(x) = -3x^2 + 6x + 1$$

