

方程式  $10^5 x^{4 \log_{10} x} = 10x^{10}$  を解くと  $x =$

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$$\log_{10} 10^5 x^{4 \log_{10} x} = \log_{10} 10x^{10}$$

対数則

$$\log 10^5 + \log x^{4 \log_{10} x} = \log 10 + \log x^{10}$$

$$5 + 4 \log x \log x = 1 + 10 \log x$$

$$5 + 4(\log x)^2 = 1 + 10 \log x$$

$$4(\log x)^2 - 10 \log x + 4 = 0$$

$$\log x = X \text{ とおくと}$$

$$4x^2 - 10x + 4 = 0$$

$$2x^2 - 5x + 2 = 0$$

$$(2x-1)(x-2) = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\therefore \log_{10} x = \frac{1}{2} \quad \log_{10} x = 2 \text{ とおくと}$$

$$x = 10^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{10}, \quad x = 10^2 = 100$$

$$\therefore x = \sqrt{10}, 100$$