

11. $f(x) = x + 2\cos x$

$f'(x) = 1 - 2\sin x$

$f''(x) = -2\cos x$

$f'(x) = 0$ とすると $\sin x = \frac{1}{2}$ より

$x = \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{5}{6}\pi$

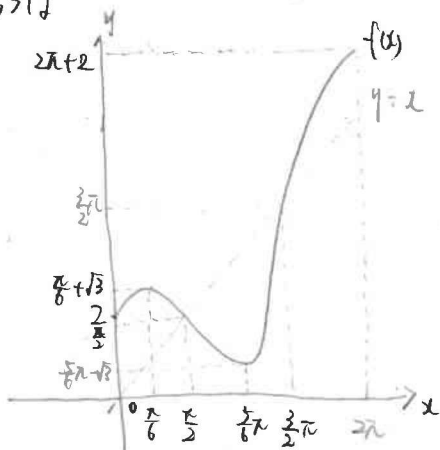
$f''(x) = 0$ とすると $\cos x = 0$ より

$x = \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\pi$

増減表をかくと

x	0	...	$\frac{\pi}{6}$...	$\frac{\pi}{2}$...	$\frac{5}{6}\pi$...	$\frac{3}{2}\pi$...	2π
$f'(x)$		+	0	-	-	-	0	+	+	+	
$f''(x)$		-	-	-	0	+	+	+	0	-	
$f(x)$	2	\nearrow	$\frac{\pi+\sqrt{3}}$	\searrow	$\frac{\pi}{2}$	\searrow	$\frac{5\pi-\sqrt{3}}$	\nearrow	$\frac{3\pi}{2}$	\nearrow	$2\pi+2$

グラフは



極値は

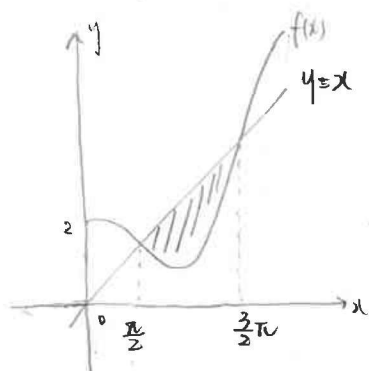
$x = \frac{\pi}{6}$ のとき極大値 $\frac{\pi}{6} + \sqrt{3}$

$x = \frac{5}{6}\pi$ のとき極小値 $\frac{5}{6}\pi - \sqrt{3}$

変曲点は

$(\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2}), (\frac{3\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2})$

12) 求める体積は以下の斜線部分をx軸について回転させたもの



求める体積Vは

$V = \pi \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{3\pi}{2}} x^2 dx - \pi \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{3\pi}{2}} \{f(x)\}^2 dx$

$= \pi \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{3\pi}{2}} \{x^2 - (x+2\cos x)^2\} dx$

$= \pi \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{3\pi}{2}} (-4x\cos x - 4\cos^2 x) dx$

$= -4\pi \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{3\pi}{2}} (x\cos x + \cos^2 x) dx \dots (A)$

①・②より(A)より

$-4\pi (-2\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}) = 8\pi^2 - 2\pi^2 = 6\pi^2$

$\int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{3\pi}{2}} x \cos x dx$

$= [x\sin x]_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{3\pi}{2}} - \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{3\pi}{2}} \sin x dx$

$= -\frac{3}{2}\pi - \frac{\pi}{2} - [-\cos x]_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{3\pi}{2}}$

$= -2\pi \dots \textcircled{1}$

$\int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{3\pi}{2}} \cos^2 x dx = \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{3\pi}{2}} (\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\cos 2x}{2}) dx$

$= [\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{\sin 2x}{4}]_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{3\pi}{2}}$

$= \frac{3}{4}\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}$

$= \frac{\pi}{2} \dots \textcircled{2}$

$6\pi^2$