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$z^6 = 1$
 $|z| = 1$

次の方程式を解け。

(1) $z^6 = 1$

(2) $z^3 = i$

(3) $z^2 = 1 + \sqrt{3}i$

(1) $|z^6| = 1$ より $|z| = 1$

$z = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta$ とおくと

$(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta)^6 = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta$

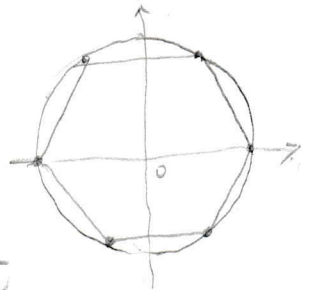
$(\cos 6\theta + i \sin 6\theta) = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta$ かつ $0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$ と仮定

$6\theta = 2k\pi$ $\theta = \frac{k}{3}\pi$ (k は整数)

$\therefore z_k = \cos \frac{k}{3}\pi + i \sin \frac{k}{3}\pi$

$z_0 = 1, z_1 = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i, z_2 = -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i$

$z_3 = -1, z_4 = -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i, z_5 = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i$



(2) $|z^3| = 1$ より $|z| = 1$ $z = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta$ とおくと

$(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta)^3 = \cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2}$ より

$3\theta = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$ より $\theta = \frac{\pi}{6} + \frac{2}{3}k\pi$ (k は整数)

$0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$ ならば $\frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{5}{6}\pi, \frac{3}{2}\pi$

$\therefore z = \cos \frac{\pi}{6} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i$

$z = \cos \frac{5}{6}\pi + i \sin \frac{5}{6}\pi = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i$

$z = \cos \frac{3}{2}\pi + i \sin \frac{3}{2}\pi = -i$

$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i, -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i, -i$