

$a > 0$ とし, $z = a + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}i$ (ただし, i は虚数単位) とする. $z + \frac{1}{z}$ が実数であるとき, 次の問いに答えよ.

(1) a の値を求めよ.

(2) $z^{30} + \frac{1}{z^{30}}$ を求めよ.

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(1)

$$\begin{aligned} & a + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}i + \frac{1}{a + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}i} \\ &= a + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}i + \frac{a - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}i}{a^2 + \frac{1}{2}} \\ &= a + \frac{a}{a^2 - \frac{1}{2}} + \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}}{a^2 + \frac{1}{2}} \right) i \end{aligned}$$

この実数となるには虚部が 0 になるとき
 7) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}}{a^2 + \frac{1}{2}}$ とする場合
 2) $a^2 + \frac{1}{2} = 1$
 $a^2 = \frac{1}{2}$ $a = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$
 $\because a > 0$ $a = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

(2)

$$z = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}i$$

$$z = \cos 45^\circ + i \sin 45^\circ$$

$$z^{30} = \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{4} \right)^{30}$$

$$= \left(\cos \frac{15\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{15\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$= -i$$

ゆえに

$$z^{30} + \frac{1}{z^{30}} = -i - \frac{1}{-i}$$

$$= -i + i$$

$$= 0$$

$$\underline{z^{30} + \frac{1}{z^{30}} = 0}$$