

⑥/⑦ b

$\frac{1}{n^3}$ あり
 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ (n+1)^2 + (n+2)^2 + (n+3)^2 + \dots + (2n)^2 \right\} \dots (A)$ とおく。

- (1) $\sum_{k=1}^n k^2$ を求めよ。
 (2) (1) の結果を用いて、(A) の値を求めよ。
 (3) (A) を定積分を用いて表し、その値を計算せよ。

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(1)

$$\sum_{k=1}^n k^2 = \frac{1}{6} n(n+1)(2n+1)$$

(2)

$$\begin{aligned} & (n+1)^2 + (n+2)^2 + \dots + (2n)^2 \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^{2n} k^2 - \sum_{k=1}^n k^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{6} 2n(2n+1)(4n+1) - \frac{1}{6} n(n+1)(2n+1) \\ &= \frac{1}{3} n(2n+1)(4n+1) - \frac{1}{6} n(n+1)(2n+1) \\ &= \frac{1}{6} n(2n+1) \{ 2(4n+1) - (n+1) \} \\ &= \frac{1}{6} n(2n+1)(7n+1) \\ &= \frac{1}{6} (14n^3 + 9n^2 + n) \end{aligned}$$

こたえ
 与式 = $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{6} \left(14 + \frac{9}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2} \right) = \frac{7}{3}$

(3)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{与式} &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \left\{ \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^2 + \left(1 + \frac{2}{n}\right)^2 + \left(1 + \frac{3}{n}\right)^2 + \dots + \left(1 + \frac{n}{n}\right)^2 \right\} \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \left(1 + \frac{k}{n}\right)^2 = \int_0^1 (1+x)^2 dx = \left[\frac{(1+x)^3}{3} \right]_0^1 = \frac{7}{3} \end{aligned}$$