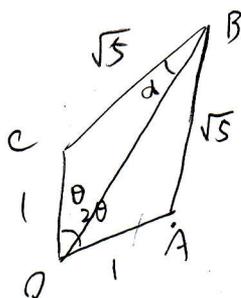


凸四辺形 OABC において、 $OA=OC=1$, $AB=BC=\sqrt{5}$, $\angle AOC = 2\theta$ ($0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{4}$) である。

- (1) OB を θ で表せ。 (2) 四辺形 OABC の面積 $S(\theta)$ を求めよ。
 (3) $\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{S(\theta)}{\theta}$ を求めよ。

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(1)



正弦定理を使う, $\angle BOC = \theta$, $\angle CBD = d$ とおくと.

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sin \theta} = \frac{1}{\sin d} = \frac{OB}{\sin(180^\circ - \theta - d)} = \frac{OB}{\sin(\theta + d)}$$

$$\sin d = \frac{\sin \theta}{\sqrt{5}} \quad OB = \frac{\sqrt{5} \sin(\theta + d)}{\sin \theta}$$

$$OB = \frac{\sqrt{5} (\sin \theta \cos d + \sin d \cos \theta)}{\sin \theta}$$

$$\cos d = \sqrt{1 - \sin^2 d} = \sqrt{\frac{5 - \sin^2 \theta}{5}}$$

$\because \cos d > 0$

$$OB = \frac{\sqrt{5} \left(\sin \theta \sqrt{\frac{5 - \sin^2 \theta}{5}} + \frac{\sin \theta}{\sqrt{5}} \cos \theta \right)}{\sin \theta}$$

$$OB = \sqrt{5 - \sin^2 \theta} + \cos \theta$$

(2)

$$S(\theta) = 2 \cdot \Delta OBC = 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{5} \sin(\theta + d) = \sin \theta \sqrt{5 - \sin^2 \theta} + \sin \theta \cos \theta$$

$$S(\theta) = \sin \theta (\sqrt{5 - \sin^2 \theta} + \cos \theta)$$

$$(3) \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \theta (\sqrt{5 - \sin^2 \theta} + \cos \theta)}{\theta} = \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \theta}{\theta} \cdot (\sqrt{5 - \sin^2 \theta} + \cos \theta)$$

$$= \sqrt{5} + 1$$