



数列 $\{a_n\}$ は, $a_1 = 0, a_2 = 1, 3a_{n+1} = a_n + 2a_{n-1} (n = 2, 3, \dots)$ で与えられるとき,

(1) a_n を n の式で表せ。

(2) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n$ を求めよ。

[練習問題]

(1)

特性方程式

$$3x^2 = x + 2$$

$$3x^2 - x - 2 = 0$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 3 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} x^{-1} \rightarrow -1 \\ 2 \rightarrow -2 \end{array}$$

$$(x-1)(3x+2)=0 \therefore a_{n+1} - a_n = -\frac{2}{3}(a_n - a_{n-1}) \quad (1)$$

数列 $a_n - a_{n-1}$ は初項 $a_2 - a_1 = 1$ 公比 $-\frac{2}{3}$ の等比数列

$$a_n - a_{n-1} = \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n-1}$$

$$\therefore a_n = 0 + \sum_{k=1}^{n-1} \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{k-1} = \frac{1 \cdot \left\{1 - \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n-1}\right\}}{1 - \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)}$$

$$\therefore a_n = \frac{3}{5} \left\{1 - \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n-1}\right\}$$

(2)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \frac{3}{5}$$