

体積を $[0, 1]$, $[-1, 0]$ の区間で合計して求める。

$\angle EOP = \theta$ とおす

$$EP = \theta$$

$$PQ = \theta^2$$

$$PG = \sin \theta \text{ かつ } RQ = 2 \sin \theta$$

よって長方形 PQRS の面積 $S(\theta)$ は

$$S(\theta) = 2\theta^2 \sin \theta \quad x = \cos \theta \text{ かつ } dx = -\sin \theta d\theta$$

$$V_1 = \int_0^1 S(\theta) dx = \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 2\theta^2 \sin \theta \cdot (-\sin \theta d\theta)$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} 2\theta^2 \sin^2 \theta d\theta$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \theta^2 (1 - \cos 2\theta) d\theta$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \theta^2 d\theta - \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \theta^2 \cos 2\theta d\theta$$

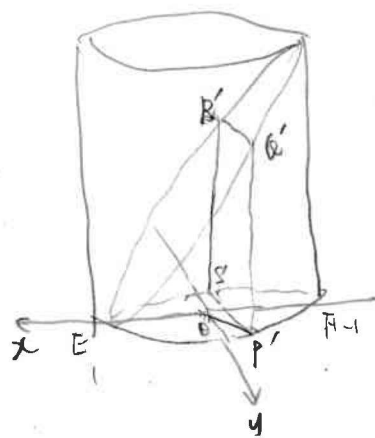
$$= \left[\frac{1}{3} \theta^3 \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} - d \quad \dots \textcircled{A}$$

$$d = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \theta^2 \cos 2\theta d\theta = \left[\frac{1}{2} \sin 2\theta \cdot \theta^2 \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} - \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \theta \sin 2\theta d\theta$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \theta \sin 2\theta d\theta$$

$$= -\frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$\text{よって } \textcircled{A} \text{ は } \frac{\pi^3}{24} + \frac{\pi}{4} \quad \dots \textcircled{A}$$



$\angle EOP' = \theta$ とおす

$$EP' = \theta$$

$$P'Q' = \theta^2$$

$$R'Q' = 2 \sin \theta$$

よって長方形 P'Q'R'E' の面積 $S(\theta)$ は

$$V_2 = \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 2\theta^2 \sin \theta d\theta$$

$$= \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 2\theta^2 \sin \theta d\theta$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{3} \theta^3 \right]_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 - \beta \quad \dots \textcircled{B}$$

$$\beta = - \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 \theta \sin 2\theta d\theta$$

$$= - \left\{ \left[-\frac{1}{2} \cos 2\theta \cdot \theta \right]_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 + \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1}{2} \cos 2\theta d\theta \right\}$$

$$= - \left\{ -\frac{\pi}{2} - \left(\frac{\pi}{4} \right) + \left[\frac{1}{4} \sin 2\theta \right]_{\frac{\pi}{2}}^0 \right\}$$

$$= \frac{3\pi}{4}$$

$$\text{よって } \textcircled{B} \text{ は } \frac{\pi^3}{3} - \frac{\pi^3}{24} - \frac{3}{4}\pi \quad \dots \textcircled{B}$$

$\textcircled{A} + \textcircled{B}$ は

$$\frac{\pi^3}{3} - \frac{\pi}{2}$$

合計して求める必要あり

$$\begin{aligned} V &= \int_0^{\pi} 2\theta^2 \sin \theta d\theta \\ &= \left[\frac{1}{3} \theta^3 \right]_0^{\pi} + \int_0^{\pi} \theta \sin 2\theta d\theta \\ &= \frac{\pi^3}{3} + \left[-\frac{1}{2} \cos 2\theta \cdot \theta \right]_0^{\pi} \\ &\quad + \left[\frac{1}{4} \sin 2\theta \right]_0^{\pi} \\ &= \frac{\pi^3}{3} - \frac{\pi}{2} \end{aligned}$$

答え $\frac{\pi^3}{3} - \frac{\pi}{2}$